

# Averil Aussedat | Math apprentice

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in averil-aussedat

Born 22/02/2000, French.

## Academic background

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**Post-doctoral contract in the ConFine project (led by Adolfo Arroyo-Rabasa)** Since 2025

ConFine stands for Concentrations and Fine properties of PDE-constrained measures.

*University of Pisa*

**PhD thesis in applied mathematics** 2022 –2025

*LMI - Laboratory of Mathematics of INSA Rouen Normandie*

Optimal control problems and Hamilton-Jacobi-Bellman equations in some curved metric spaces.

Manuscript available at <https://theses.hal.science/tel-05133552/>

Defended on June 19<sup>th</sup> 2025 in front of the following jury:

- Nicola Gigli (rapporteur)                      ○ Yves Achdou (examinator)                      ○ Nicolas Forcadel (advisor)
- Quentin Mérigot (rapporteur)                      ○ Pierre Cardaliaguet (examinator)                      ○ Hasnaa Zidani (advisor)
- Filippo Santambrogio (president)                      ○ Chloé Jimenez (examinator)

**Master internship on numerical methods for Hamilton-Jacobi equations** March-July 2022

*Lab. J. L. Lions, with Olivier Bokanowski*

<https://github.com/averil-aussedat/numHJ>

**Master in Fundamental and Applied Mathematics** 2021–2022

Double cursus in M2 (second year of master program) jointly with INSA Rouen

*University of Rouen Normandie*

**Engineering diploma in Applied Mathematics** 2017-2022

*National Institute of Applied Sciences - INSA Rouen Normandie*

**Integration of Graduate School MINMACS** 2021–2022

*Excellence scholarship in M2*

**Undergraduate internship on an implicit-explicit scheme for the wave equation** June-August 2021

*CEA Saclay, with Alexandre Impériale*

<https://www.github.com/averil-aussedat/Wonderbubbleland>

## Participation to projects

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**ConFine - Concentrations and Fine Properties of PDE-constrained measures** 2024-2029

*ERC Starting Grant held by Adolfo Arroyo-Rabasa*

**ANR COSS - Control over Stratified Structures** 2023-2026

*National Research Agency project held by Nicolas Forcadel*

**COPTI - Optimal control for mathematical modelling and numerical simulation** 2021-2025

**with applications in environment, transport and image processing**

*European excellence chair on OPTimal Control held by Hasnaa Zidani*

**ANID-ECOS - Sensitivity Analysis of State Constrained Optimal Control Problems** 2021-2023

*Chilean-French research cooperation project held by Hasnaa Zidani*

## Preprints and publications

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The links to preprint versions are available on <https://averil-aussedat.github.io/publications>.

### Geometry of the Wasserstein space

Geodesics in the space of measures have velocities which are essentially gradients of convex functions. When taking the cone and a suitable closure over it, we obtain a generalization of the closure of gradients in  $L^2$ , this time for any arbitrary measure  $\mu$ . The “orthogonal” is a generalization of the closure of divergence-free fields. Here many questions arise: for instance, is there a generalization of the Liouville theorem, saying that for these “divergence-free” things, a “flow” lets the measure invariant? Quick answer: not in general, and this was a surprise.

**Characterization of measures on the real line that are critically unstable under small shifts** (preprint)

<https://arxiv.org/abs/2603.00775>

**Locality of centred tangent cones in the Wasserstein space** (preprint)

<http://arxiv.org/abs/2508.10837>

**On the structure of the tangent cone to the Wasserstein space**

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022039625005479>

### Hamilton-Jacobi-Bellman equations

In  $\mathbb{R}^d$ , the value function of a control problem satisfies a PDE in the viscosity sense. Now, control problems can be written down in far uglier spaces than  $\mathbb{R}^d$ , so the question is to write the PDE – and the viscosity theory behind.

**A Cauchy-Lipschitz setting for control problems in complete CAT(0) spaces** (preprint)

*Joint work with H. Zidani*

<https://hal.science/hal-05567013>

**A minimality property of the value function in optimal control over the Wasserstein space**

*Joint work with C. Hermosilla*

<https://epubs.siam.org/doi/10.1137/24M1634679>

**Viscosity solutions of centralized control problems in measure spaces**

*Joint work with O. Jerhaoui and H. Zidani*

<https://www.esaim-cocv.org/articles/cocv/abs/2024/01/cocv240040/cocv240040.html>

### Master works

Due to the particular status of engineering schools in France, I ended up doing “two” master thesis: a bibliographic one aside courses during the first semester of last year (“master thesis” below), and a second in the form of an internship with O. Bokanowski in Paris Cité, leading to an article. In addition, the said internship was interrupted by 2022’s CEMRACS, a five-week research school with proceedings, explaining that perhaps messy section.

**Neural networks for first order HJB equations and application to front propagation with obstacle terms**

*Joint work with O. Bokanowski and X. Warin*

<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s42985-023-00258-8>

**High order numerical methods for Vlasov-Poisson models of plasma sheaths (CEMRACS project)**

*Joint work with V. Ayot, M. Badsì, A. Crestetto, N. Crouseilles, M. Mehrenberger and C. Tayou-Fotso*

<https://www.esaim-proc.org/articles/proc/abs/2024/02/proc2407711/proc2407711.html>

**Master’s thesis - First approach of non-linearity**

*Introduction to Navier-Stokes equations and their control*

<https://github.com/averil-aussedat/NonLinearite>

## Mobility and participation to research thematic schools

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**CMM Visiting program**

*6-months academic stay in the Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María*

**UTFSM, Valparaíso**

*July - December 2023*

**SEME - Research summer school**

*Academic-Industry research week (Semaine d’Étude Mathématique-Entreprise)*

<https://hal.science/hal-04108539>

**Pointe-à-Pitre**

*15<sup>th</sup> - 19<sup>th</sup> May 2023*

## Teaching activities

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In France, PhD students can be contracted to teach for max. 64 hours per year. I benefited three years from such contracts, all at INSA Rouen, which has students from the first to fifth year (2y common cursus, 3y department).

<b>Numerical methods for Partial Differential Equations</b> <i>4<sup>th</sup> year, dep. of Mathematics. Course and exercise sessions.</i>	Jan. - May 2024 & 2025
<b>Differential equations</b> <i>3<sup>rd</sup> year, dep. of Mathematics. Exercise sessions.</i>	Jan. - May 2025
<b>Computer-assisted mathematics</b> <i>2<sup>nd</sup> year, Common cursus. Course and exercise sessions.</i>	April 2025
<b>Linear algebra</b> <i>2<sup>nd</sup> year, Common cursus. Exercise sessions.</i>	Jan. - May. 2024
<b>Numerical optimization</b> <i>4<sup>th</sup> year, dep. of Mathematics. Exercise sessions.</i>	Sept. - Dec. 2022
<b>Introduction to probability</b> <i>2<sup>nd</sup> year, Common cursus. Exercise sessions.</i>	Sept. - Dec. 2022

## Service for the community

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<b>Co-organizer of the doctoral seminar</b> <i>Joint seminar between the LMI and LMRS</i> <a href="https://sites.google.com/view/atelier-des-doc-lmi-lmrs">https://sites.google.com/view/atelier-des-doc-lmi-lmrs</a>	INSA Rouen/University of Rouen July - Dec. 2023
<b>Member of the local organizing committee</b> <i>Workshop Optimal control and Applications</i>	UTFSM, Valparaíso Dec. 2023
<b>Organizer of the doctoral seminar</b> <i>Joint seminar (<math>K\alpha f\epsilon m\iota n\alpha r\iota o</math>) between the consortium of universities of Valparaíso</i> <a href="https://whitengine.github.io/2023/09/cafeminario/">https://whitengine.github.io/2023/09/cafeminario/</a>	UTFSM, Valparaíso July - Dec. 2023
<b>Elected representant of the doctoral students</b> <i>Participation to the scientific council of the institution</i>	INSA Rouen since Oct. 2022

## Oral communications

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In general the slides are available on <https://averil-aussedat.github.io/presentations>. I also participated regularly to various student seminars during my phd years, but almost never to present my own research.

<b>Second blow-ups of squared Wasserstein distances in dimension one</b> <i>SMAI MODE Days 2026</i>	Nice March 2026
<b>Weird measures near the edges of Otto's manifold in dimension one</b> <i>Workshop OT in GMT – GMT in OT (or the converse)</i>	Padova March 2026
<b>Locality of the centred Wasserstein tangent cone</b> <i>Joint Unipi-SNS Geometric Analysis seminar</i>	Pisa February 2026
<b>Decomposition of a measure according to Wasserstein tangent cones</b> <i>Modelling and Applied Analysis Seminar</i>	Toulon December 2025
<b>Local characterization of tangent plans that are martingale plans</b> <i>Workshop "New directions in OT"</i>	Orsay November 2025

<b>Who's who in <math>\mathcal{P}_2</math>: Towards a characterization of the geometric tangent cone</b> <i>Working group (GT) OT-EDP-ML</i>	<b>Orsay</b> May 2025
<b>Follow the distance: Viscosity solutions of monotone PDEs in some metric spaces</b> <i>SPOC seminar of the Institut the Mathématiques de Bourgogne</i>	<b>Dijon</b> February 2025
<b>A relaxation theorem in CAT(0) spaces</b> <i>Poster at the Italian-Japanese workshop on variational perspectives for PDEs</i>	<b>Pavia</b> September 2024
<b>Swirling measures: The quotient structure of the tangent cone to the Wasserstein space</b> <i>Journée de la Fédération Normandie Mathématiques</i>	<b>Rouen</b> July 2024
<b>Think horizontally: Control problems with possibly infinite cost in the Wasserstein space</b> <i>LMJL Seminar, Nantes</i>	<b>Nantes</b> April 2024
<b>Viscosity solutions in the Wasserstein space</b> <i>SMAI MODE Days 2024</i>	<b>Lyon</b> March 2024
<b><math>D_\mu</math> vs <math>\langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle_\mu</math>: Test functions versus semidifferentials in Wasserstein</b> <i>ANR COSS Meeting Days</i>	<b>Paris (Dauphine)</b> March 2024
<b>Befriending <math>\mathcal{P}_2(\mathbb{R}^d)</math>: viscosity solutions of centralized control problems in measure spaces</b> <i>Workshop Optimal Control and Applications</i>	<b>Valparaíso</b> March 2023
<b>Using optimal transport to define viscosity solutions of control problems</b> <i>Poster in Foundations of Computational Mathematics (FoCM 2023)</i>	<b>Paris (Jussieu)</b> June 2023
<b>A neural network Lagrangian scheme for HJB equations</b> <i>SMAI – 11<sup>th</sup> French Biennial of Applied and Industrial Mathematics</i>	<b>Pointe-à-Pitre</b> May 2023
<b>Quadratic is the new smooth: a notion of viscosity for control problems in <math>\mathcal{P}_2(\mathbb{R}^d)</math></b> <i>Optimization and Control research group seminar</i>	<b>Rouen</b> April 2023

## Languages

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### Human (besides native french)

○ English: fluent, spanish: minimal, italian: bad

### Computer

○ Julia, C++, Matlab, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, Python if unavoidable

Completed on March 28, 2026.

